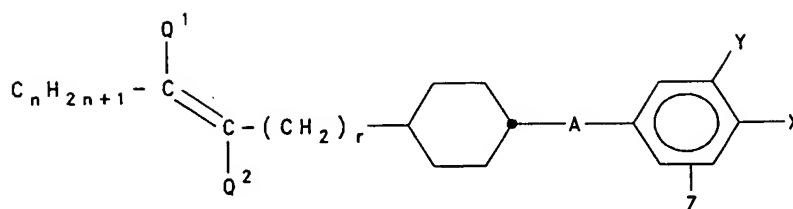


Patent Claims

1. Phenylcyclohexanes of the formula I



in which n is 0 to 7, Q¹ and Q² are H, or one of these radicals is alternatively CH₃, r is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, A is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene or a single bond, X is F, Cl, -CF₃, -CN, -OCF₃ or -OCHF₂, and Y and Z are each, independently of one another, H or F, with the proviso that, in the case where A is a single bond, Q¹ = Q² = H and simultaneously X = CN, Y and/or Z are F.

2. Phenylcyclohexanes according to claim 1, characterized in that X is F, Cl, -CF₃ or -OCF₃.
3. Phenylcyclohexanes according to at least one of claims 1 to 2, characterized in that Y = Z = H.
4. Phenylcyclohexanes according to at least one of claims 1 to 2, characterized in that Y = F and Z = H or F.
5. Phenylcyclohexanes according to claim 1, characterized in that X = CN, Y = F and Z = H or F.
6. Use of the phenylcyclohexanes of the formula I according to claim 1 as components of liquid-crystalline media for electrooptical displays.
7. Liquid-crystalline medium for electrooptical displays having at least two liquid-crystalline components, characterized in that at least one component is a phenylcyclohexane of the formula I according to claim 1.
8. Electrooptical display based on a liquid-crystal cell, wherein the liquid-crystal cell contains a medium according to claim 7.